

Use Research, Innovation To Solve Our Problems

— Osinbajo to Academics

Vice President, Professor Yemi Osinbajo, *SAN, GCON*, has said that research and innovation were necessary ingredients to solving the developmental challenges confronting African countries.

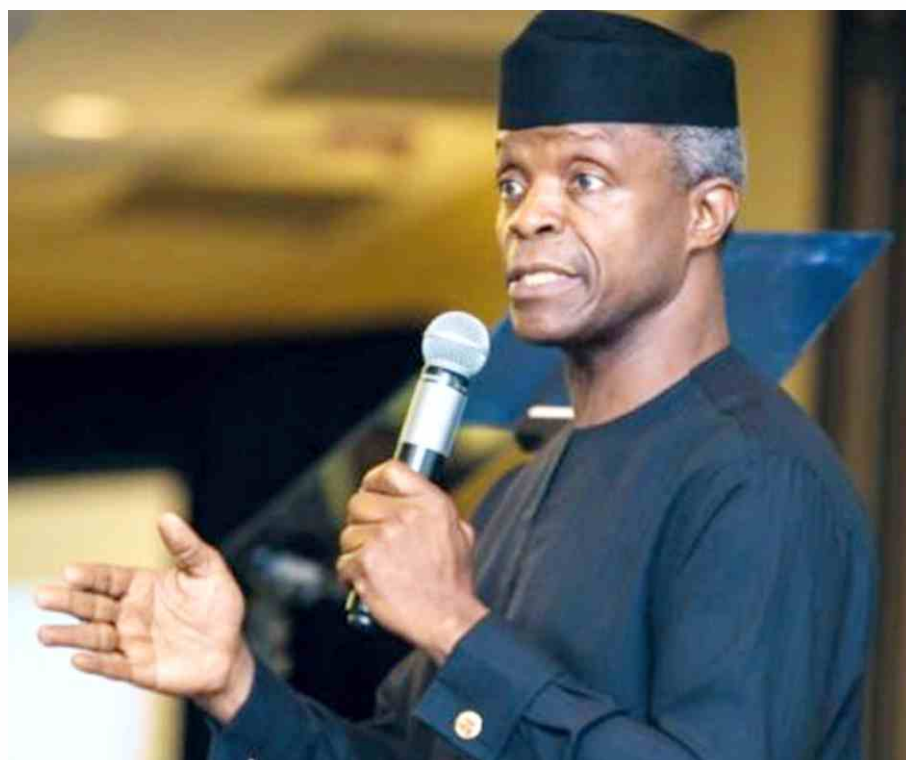
He tasked leaders, civil society and private organisations to fund and find solutions through research to the numerous problems in the region.

Delivering the 23rd Convocation Lecture of the Lagos State University (LASU) titled: *African Centres of Excellence (ACE) in African Universities: A Veritable Catalyst for Nation Building and Development*. Prof. Osinbajo also said time had come for African countries to invest more in education to lift the people of the continent out of poverty.

The Vice President, who identified education as the most powerful force for socio-

economic change in the world, said the nation's institutions as centres of excellence must be at

financial resources that confer them with operational autonomy and for the conduct of stellar research.



**Prof. Yemi Osinbajo, *SAN, GCON*
Vice President, Federal Republic of Nigeria**

the apex of the educational system and must attract the

He said President Muhammadu Buhari's administration had

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designed a threefold plan to improve educational outcomes by training this generation of students on how to function, in a knowledge-driven economy.

substance of education that our children receive as well as the methods by which they are educated. We are aware that the key to achieving this is to focus

Governor Akinwunmi Ambode said when he assumed office as governor in 2015, one of his targets in education was to reposition the university as a



Governor, Lagos state, Akinwunmi Ambode (second left) congratulating Dr, Oni Temitope, a Phd Student (1st right) while Vice President, Professor Yemi Osinbajo (1st left) and the former president of Ghana John Mahama (2nd right) watch

Osinbajo said the national curriculum presently being developed by the Federal Government would be digital-oriented and that once fully crystallized, it aimed to equip every young person from basic up to tertiary level, the rudimentary level of digital and STEM (science, technology, engineering and mathematics) literacy capable of making them globally marketable. He added that the curriculum aimed to introduce STEM, as well as Art in basic and secondary schools.

The vice president, who alluded to the Centre of Excellence status recently granted LASU by the World Bank, saying this government would redesign the educational curriculum as part of Educational Road Map Every Child Counts.

He stated that "It is quite clear we have to change both the

on STEAM (Science, Education, Technology engineering, Art and Math), and the need for a workforce with STEAM skills to drive economic technology."

He assured that the initiative would be complemented with deployment of more facilities and capacity-building for teachers, adding that quality teaching remained key to lifting students' skills quotient to attaining national objective.

According to him "Teachers need to be equipped with the skills and confidence to support digital literacy, functional skill training and STEAM learning. Our efforts under the National Strategy will focus on implementing national retraining at primary and secondary levels, implementing national teacher education standards, sharing best practices and efforts to attract more STEAM graduates into the teaching profession."

The Visitor to LASU and

proper citadel of learning and character development.

He opined that "At that time, this institution was facing a number of challenges, which interfered with the quality of education delivered. Our LASU had a backlog of unreleased results, the subvention by government was no longer sufficient, the infrastructure needed serious rehabilitation and there were incessant industrial and student conflicts."

Mr. Ambode said his government was determined to put an end to all the challenges because "we believe that LASU is well-positioned to be one of the leading educational institutions in Nigeria".

"This vision led to the re-composition of the University Governing Council. We selected individuals with experience, dedication and a track record of remarkable leadership," he said.





Ambode said the deliberate action to change the narrative of the university also led to the emergence of the dynamic management that the university currently enjoyed.

He emphasised that there was an atmosphere of peace and industrial harmony in LASU. The backlog of results have been cleared and the students were graduating every year; stepping out in flying colours, armed with qualifications, character and ideas to change the world.

The Visitor expressed his happiness that Lagos State government increased the subvention for LASU and also amended the laws governing the institution, especially regarding the tenure of the Vice-Chancellor and making LASU a residential institution.

He stressed that aside from amending the laws of the university and embarking on massive upgrade of Infrastructure, the government also selected individuals with experience, dedication and track record of remarkable leadership to lead the Governing Council, adding that the development positively changed the narrative of the university.

The governor said the infrastructural development entailed upgrading the network of roads within the institution and installation of street lights and projects, which, he said, have added to the university's infrastructural landscape.

As the state's number one tertiary

institution, he said LASU was given the right attention it deserved as one of the reasons why he made it a point of duty to attend all the Convocation Ceremonies of this institution since he came into office in 2015.

Other efforts done for LASU included programmes initiated to prepare youths for the challenges of this era; to enable them have a good mix of theoretical and practical knowledge to fit into life after school. One of such programmes was the 'Ready, Set, Work' Initiative for all final year students of Tertiary Institutions in Lagos State.

He express satisfaction that three years down the line, the 'Ready Set Work' initiative was already yielding the positive results desired, with over 30,000 students trained through the face-to face and online academy.

While thanking the Vice

this institution has equipped you to surmount these challenges.”

The governor admonish the graduates that your respective families look up to you; your alma mater looks up to you; and the larger society looks up to you too. Do not disappoint us. Go out there and change the world.

In his remarks, the Chairman of the occasion and Former Ghanaian President, John Dramani Mahama, urged African universities to move away from the colonial system of education and focus on Science, Technology and Innovation (STI). He said they could do so by having multiple campuses for different specialisation in different countries to bridge the gap by making use of STI as catalyst for the development of the region.

Also at the lecture were the institution's Chancellor, Justice Adesola Oguntade (rtd); Pro-



Graduands

Chancellor and the school management and congratulating the graduands, Ambode said: “The world out there is highly competitive and you will face challenges. The good news is that

Chancellor, Professor Adebayo Ninalowo; and Principal Officers of the university and many invited dignitaries.



DELSU VC Lists Achievements at 13th Convocation

The Vice Chancellor of Delta State University (DELSU), Abraka, Professor Victor Peretomode, has stated that peaceful learning environment was responsible for the stable academic calendar in the

ensure academic excellence, 68 came out with first class in the 2017/2018 session. He said other achievements included, review and introduction of academic programmes; strict adherence to guiding principles; fight against

now have the opportunities of being engaged in what he referred to as Vocational jobs, while staff while staff were able to go on their annual leave at the end of the session.



Delta State Governor, Senator (Dr.) Ifeanyi Okowa (2nd left), Commissioner for Higher Education, Engr. Jude Sinebe (1st left), the Pro-Chancellor and Chairman, Governing Council, Delta State University (DELSU), Prof. Sam Oyoibaire (1st right), in a group photo with the overall best graduating student, Mr Jonathan Abel Maviano (2nd right) during the 13TH Convocation ceremony

institution.

He made this known in a news press conference preceding the 13th convocation ceremony of the university which was held on Saturday, 18 May, 2019.

Professor Peretomode reported that four thousand, two hundred and fifty-two graduands, comprising of 3,561 first degree holders and higher degree holders were presented at the Convocation. He ascribed his achievements in his nearly five-year tenure to the steps taken to

plagiarism; establishment and enforcement of limited periods to complete programmes. He added that, developing the “DELSU Survival Guide”, to deter students from engaging in illegal activities; partnership with University of Cape Coast, Ghana, for exchange programme and development of several projects were also among the contributions.

He praised Governor Ifeanyi Okowa, the Governing Council, staff and students for their contributions and cooperation. Peretomode explained that with the stable academic year, students

He said that DELSU, believed in excellence and did not give out first degrees to those who did not deserve it. Stating that the university upholds merit and DELSU student completed their programme as at when due. He said that the students understood the principle and cooperated with the management to ensure peace and stability in the university.

According to the Vice chancellor, his achievement could also be attributed to the financial, moral and physical support of the state



governor, Senator Ifeanyi Okowa. He appreciated that even during recession, he paid salaries when most states could not pay. When the economy improved, he paid promptly including arrears and allowances. Professor Peretomode also said that when ever the university needed

facilities or staff, the governor provided for smooth running of the institution which had laid a strong foundation for learning.

He said that DELSU placed priority on its students and it was the responsibility of the management to handle their

complaints and challenges. He added that, the university would not condone harassment in any form and that it had stopped extortion and other forms of internal corruption, such as imposing handouts on students and payment before access to the laboratories.

Prof. Tukur is New MAUTECH Vice-Chancellor

Professor Abdullahi Liman Tukur has been appointed as the new Vice-Chancellor, Modibbo Adama University of Technology (MAUTECH), Yola, Adamawa State.

Until his appointment, Professor Tukur was the university's Director, Centre for Distance Learning and has held various academic positions including, Dean, School of Environmental Sciences of the university. His appointment followed the end of tenure of the former Vice-Chancellor, Professor Mohammed Kyari.

Prof. Tukur is a Geographer and holds a Doctorate degree in Environmental and Resource Planning from University of Jos, Plateau State in 1997.

He had his Masters degree in Resource Development from University of Maiduguri, Borno state in 1989 and a 1984 Geography graduate of Bayero University, Kano,

The new Vice-Chancellor joined

the services of MAUTECH as a Graduate Assistant in 1986 and rose to the rank of a Professor in 2009. He is a specialist in Resource Appraisal, Application of Remote Sensing and

publication in his field to his credit.

His research works had earned him many fellowships academic grants including that of European Union (EU) through the British Council



The Executive Secretary, Prof. Abubakar A. Rasheed congratulating Prof. Abdullahi Liman Tukur on his new appointment as the Vice Chancellor, MAUTECH

Geographic Information System (GIS) in Land Use Analysis, Conflict Management and Sustainable Development. He is a distinguished academic with vast experience in teaching, research and education administration as well as wide

grant for the study of land and water access-related conflicts in Adamawa State 2018; French development in Africa through Institute of French Research in Africa grant for the study of crisis of development in the Lake Chad Region 2017/2019 and





International Geographic Union award to International Geographic Congress, Glasgow, 2004, among others.

Professor Tukur, apart from academics, has also held political positions including Secretary to the State Government, Adamawa State, from July to October, 2014, Executive Chairman, Adamawa

Committee, Presidential Initiative of North-East (PINE) 2014; Ministerial Panel on the Review of Draft Report 'Environmental Assessment of OPL 282 2D & 3D with Seismic Survey and Exploratory Drilling by Nigeria Agip Oil Company Limited' 2009'; Secretary, Committee for the Establishment of Adamawa State University 2001/2002.

April 8, 1961, in Kilbawo, Jada, Adamawa State. He is married with six children and holds the traditional title of Sarkin Yaki Koma.

The new Vice-chancellor, Professor Tukur and the former Vice-chancellor, Professor Mohammed Kyari paid a working visit to the Executive Secretary, National Universities Commission



L-R: DFA, Mr. Sam Onazi; VC, MAUTECH, Prof. Tukur; ES, NUC, Prof. Rasheed; Fmr. VC, MAUTECH, Prof. Kyari; DCC, NUC, Ibrahim Usman. Yakasai

State Universal Basic Education Board and Chairman, Governing Council, Adamawa State Polytechnic, Mubi.

His passion for community service and conflict management had earned him membership of Fulbe delegation to the Vice-President on herder-farmer conflict in Northern Nigeria 2018; Technical

Professor Tukur also belongs to membership of some professional bodies including International Geographical Union; American Association for the Advancement of Science; Association of Nigeria Geographers and the Nigeria Society of the Environment on the Editorial/ Advisory Boards of several journals.

Professor Tukur was born on

(NUC), Professor Abubakar Adamu Rasheed, mni, MFR, FNAL in his office recently.

The Executive Secretary, NUC, on behalf of the Nigerian University System, wishes Professor Abdullahi Liman Tukur a successful tenure.



Education Creates Values for Democratic Societies

— *Sen. (Dr.) Ken Nnamanni*

Former Senate President, Federal Republic of Nigeria, Dr. Ken Nnamani, GCON has said that education creates values of civility, excellence and professionalism that define a democratic society.

Delivering the 13th Convocation Lecture of the Nnamdi Azikwe University, Awka, Sen. (Dr.) Nnamani said that one of the problems of democracy in Nigeria had to do with absence of normative foundation for the sustainability of democratic governance.

He pointed out that in Western democracies, the social soil was made fertile by a culture of civility and public deliberation that conditions political leadership to legitimacy and accountability. He urged Nigeria to emulate the western world so as to promote liberal education.

In the lecture titled: *National Integration, peace and Development*, the former senate President said he had faith that Nnamdi Azikwe would be one core institution that could help Nigeria develop the critical human resources and research insights that could lead to the actual technological takeoff and sustainable economic development. He reiterated the fact that the university

demonstrated its capacity to be the nursery bed of national unity.

The former Senate President noted with dismay that Nigeria followed the train of African



Senator (Dr.) Ken Nnamani
Convocation Lecturer

states that failed to rise to the expectations of post-colonial rule despite the efforts made by our founding fathers to surmount the challenges of post-colonialism.

He echoed the believe that Nigeria would have emerged a superpower in Africa but it was not ready and attributed the failure of Nigeria to rise to its manifest destiny on political mismanagement.

On the issue of national unity and integration, Dr. Nnamani lamented on the misfortune of the country which was inherited to political and economic

institutions that undercut sustainable political and economic development.

The former Senate President, called on Nigerian law makers to redress some of the institutionalized injustice and inequalities undermining national unity and integration driving the clamor for restructuring.

Senator Ken charged the executive arm on the poor national unity and integration saying that Nigeria needs charismatic and effective leadership to steer the country away from politics of hope and inclusiveness.

He challenged leaders to be transformative and problem solving with patriotic zeal that could create institutions of efficient production and fair distribution. In that manner, the institutions would inspire faith in the Nigerian project of telling stories of national unity and integration.

The guest lecturer said universities should be used as catalyst of solutions to the economic and social challenges of nationhood not to be a ratified ivory tower sitting in isolation of the crisis of nationhood.

He also challenged university administrators to revisit the issue of curriculum development,



explaining that even the United States borrowed its graduate education system from the Germans because of the attraction of German Technological expertise. He believed that Nigeria could also glean from that system as it has helped United States in their modern global empire.

Dr. Nnamani applauded the regulators of the university system and reiterated that university curriculum when revisited, would address the threatening failure of states in Africa and the need to create beliefs and sentiments in young Africans stating that “we cannot lose the opportunity of training the minds and shaping the sentiments of next generation of leaders in Nigeria”

Dr. Ken posited that “Nnamdi Azikwe University has implemented in the class of 2019 patriotic beliefs and sentiments that would make them think of themselves as Nigerians rather than merely as members of an ethnic and religious community or the other.”

He explained that the world with its digital technology today became a global village and has intensified interconnection and sense of belonging needed for human beings to flourish.

Dr. Nnamani aligned with former Ghanaian President Kwame Nkrumah that leaders should

first seek the political kingdom and every other thing could be added instead Nigeria got flag independence devoid of actual economic and social independence.

He argued that “after independence African leaders needed to transform the dysfunctional institutions inherited from colonial rule. Instead of transforming these institutions of tyranny and disunity, African leaders reinforced them.”

The guest lecturer asked why succeeding leaders failed in the politics of national unity and integration. He borrowed a word from US Environment Science Professor and Mac Arthur Foundation Fellowship Winner, Jered Diamond, in his international bestseller, *Collapse; How Societies Choose to Fail or Survive*. He said one important cause of disastrous failure. “The first step on my roadmap is that groups may do disastrous things because they failed to anticipate a problem before it arrived or had no prior experience of such problems.”

According to him, “the second reason stop on my road map, after a society hasn’t anticipated a problem before it arrives, involves its perceiving or failing to perceive a problem that has actually arrived.”

Dr. Nnamani summed that the reason for the collapse of the first republic was sowed in the failure of national politics which subjected Nigeria to decades of ruinous military rule that submerged our political institutions, particularly the legislative branch into authoritarian culture.

He rolled out some solutions to the impending challenges to include: Political culture creates political institutions and these institutions determine the quality of life of the people; Institutions are fate in political and economic development; comprehensive review of the constitutional foundations of democratic governance to sustain national unity, equity and justice.

Other solutions he suggested included: returning to the original design of equality of regions to continue to provide stability to the federation; energize the local and state government to do more and reduce the concentration and attraction of the centre, and outreach citizenship rights for all Nigerians and abolish reference to state of origin in our public sector in order to facilitate national unity and integration.

The guest lecturer appreciated Nnamdi Azikwe university for the honour bestowed on him to deliver the convocation lecture, noting that the university has been great, one of the reason it was named after one of Africa’s greatest leaders and statesmen.



Re: Recruitment of Qualified Persons to fill positions at the University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus Trinidad and Tobago

The National Universities Commission (NUC) has received, through the High Commission of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, a University of West Indies (UWI) circular, requesting for qualified persons to fill the positions of Director of the Montserrat Volcano Observatory, in the Seismic Research Centre of the St. Augustine Campus of the University.

The University of West Indies (UWI) is a well-established Independent university that serves 17 countries of the Commonwealth Caribbean. It is the oldest, fully regional institution of higher learning in the Commonwealth Caribbean. The UWI began at the Mona Campus, Jamaica, in 1948 as a College of the University of London; and in 1962 achieved full university status.

The St. Augustine Campus in Trinidad and Tobago was established in 1961 and in 1963 a third Campus was established at Cave Hill in Barbados. In 2008 the University established a fourth Campus-The Open Campus-to better manage and expand multi-mode delivery of its programmes.

The eight faculties of the UWI offer a wide range of Undergraduate,, Master's and Doctoral programmes in Engineering, Food and Agriculture, Humanities and Education, Law, Medical Sciences, Science and Technology, Social Sciences and Sport. Several of these programmes are delivered through the distance mode.

N.B Interested Universities' personnel should visit online and download the application form from the University's website www.uwi.edu or www.sta.uwi.edu for more on how to complete the form.

Furthermore, the completed applications should be forwarded to the undersigned with soft copies via e-mail to hcabuja@foreign.gov.tt and the website <http://foreign.gov.tt/hcabuja> on or before 28th April, 2019 for processing and onward transmission.

High Commission of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago
No. 7 Casablanca Street,
Off Aminu Kano Crescent
Off Parakou Crescent Wuse 11,
Abuja, F.C.T
Nigeria

Phone: (234)-703-150-4050 and (234)-803-960-7775

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Website: <http://foreign.gov.tt/hcabuja>





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NATIONAL UNIVERSITIES COMMISSION

Approved Open Universities and Distance Learning Centres in Nigeria

The National Open University of Nigeria (NOUN), which has 72 study/resource centres nationwide, is currently the only approved open university in the Nigerian University System (NUS).

List of approved Distance Learning Centres in Nigeria Eleven universities in the Nigerian University System, currently have the approval of the National Universities Commission to operate distance learning centres as follows:

1. Distance Learning Centre, University of Ibadan.
2. Distance Learning Institute, University of Lagos.
3. Centre for Distance Learning and Continuing Education, University of Abuja.
4. Centre for Distance Learning, University of Maiduguri.
5. Centre for Distance Learning, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife.
6. Centre for Distance Learning, Modibbo Adama University of Technology, Yola.
7. Ladoke Akintola University of Technology Open and Distance Learning Centre.
8. Distance Learning Centre, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria.
9. Lagos State University Open and Distance Learning and Research Institute
10. Joseph Ayo Babalola University Centre for Distance Learning
11. University of Nigeria, Nsukka Centre for Distance and e-Learning





NATIONAL UNIVERSITIES COMMISSION

RE: MORATORIUM ON PART-TIME PROGRAMMES

The National Universities Commission, cognizant of the need to streamline the operations of Part Time and Sandwich programmes in Nigerian universities, had through a publication in the print media, including the Guardian and Sun Newspapers of Monday, 19th March, 2012, placed a moratorium on admission into parttime programmes in Nigerian universities. In the publication, the universities were requested to fully disclose all Part-Time and Sandwich programmes, with respect to enrolment and staffing profile, within four weeks of the publication, and to conduct in-house staff and student audit and forward same to the Commission. As a follow up to this, the Commission vide a letter dated 14 January, 2013, sent a reminder to the universities requesting those that were yet to provide information on their Part-Time and Sandwich programmes as well as affiliation arrangements to do so on or before 15 February, 2013.

2.0. Universities That Made Submission

Based on the submissions received, a total of forty (40) universities indicated that they would run Part-Time and Sandwich programmes as detailed below:

A. Federal Universities

1. Federal University of Technology, Owerri
2. University of Benin, Benin
3. University of Calabar, Calabar
4. University of Lagos
5. Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
6. University of Port Harcourt, Port Harcourt
7. University of Uyo, Uyo
8. University of Abuja, Abuja
9. Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta
10. Michael Okpara University, Umudike
11. Moddibbo Adamawa University of Technology, Yola
12. University of Agriculture, Markurdi
13. Usman Danfodio University, Sokoto
14. University of Jos, Jos

B. State Universities

1. Ambrose Ali University, Ekpoma, Edo State
2. Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago- Iwoye, Ogun State
3. Ekiti State University, Ado-Ekiti, Ekiti State
4. Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba- Akoko, Ondo State
5. Imo State University, Owerri, Imo State
6. Tai Solarin University of Education, Ijagun, Ogun State
7. Rivers State University of Science and Technology, Port Harcourt

8. Enugu State University of Science and Technology, Enugu State
9. Ignatius Ajuru University of Education Education, Port Harcourt
10. Delta State University, Abraka, Delta State
11. Ladoke Akintola University of Technology, Ogbomoso
12. Lagos State University, Ojo, Lagos State
13. Niger Delta University, Amasoma, Bayelsa State
14. Anambra State University, Uli, Anambra State
15. Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki, Ebonyi State
16. Cross River State University of Technology, Calabar
17. Abia State University, Uturu, Abia State
18. Osun State University, Osun State
19. Nasarawa State University, Keffi, Nasarawa State

C. Private Universities:

1. Crescent University, Abeokuta, Ogun State
2. Caleb University, Imota, Lagos State
3. Igbinedion University, Okada, Edo State
4. Lead City university, Ibadan, Oyo State
5. Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State
6. Benson Idahosa University, Benin – City, Edo State
7. Tansian University, Umunya, Anambra State
8. Wesley University of Science and Technology, Ondo, Ondo State

3.0. APPROVALS GRANTED TO UNIVERSITIES TO RUN PART-TIME/ SANDWICH PROGRAMMES.

Up to date, a total of thirty six (36) universities forwarded their completed documents, based on the approved format. Following the analysis of the submissions by the Department of Academic Standards and having satisfied the laid down guidelines for running Part – Time programme and Sandwich courses in Nigerian universities, all the thirty six (36) institutions were recommended to the Executive Secretary for approval. Consequent upon Executive Secretary's approval, letters were communicated to the universities accordingly. The universities are:

A. Federal Universities

1. University of Lagos
2. University of Port Harcourt
3. University of Calabar
4. University of Benin
5. University of Abuja
6. University of Uyo
7. University of Jos
8. Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile – Ife
9. Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka





10. Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta
11. Federal University of Technology, Owerri
12. Usman Danfodiyo University, Sokoto
13. Bayero University, Kano
- B. State Universities
1. Ekiti State University, Ado – Ekiti, Ekiti State
2. Cross River State University, Calabar, Cross River State
3. Imo State University, Owerri, Imo State
4. Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rivers State
5. Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago-Iwoye, Ogun State
6. Ambrose Ali University, Ekpoma, Edo State
7. Enugu State University of Science & Technology, Enugu State
8. Tai Solarin University of Education, Ijagun, Ogun State
9. Rivers State University of Science & Technology, Port Harcourt
10. Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki, Ebonyi State
11. Benue State University, Makurdi, Benue State
12. Niger Delta University, Yenagoa, Bayelsa State
13. Lagos State University, Ojo, Lagos State
14. Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba – Akoko, Ondo State
15. Anambra State University, Uli, Anambra State
16. Osun State University, Osogbo, Osun State
17. Abia State University, Uturu, Abia State
18. Nasarawa State University, Keffi, Nasarawa State.

C. Private Universities

1. Crescent University, Abeokuta, Ogun State
2. Caleb University, Imota, Lagos State
3. Igbinedion University, Okada, Edo State
4. Lead City University, Ibadan, Oyo State
5. Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State
6. Benson Idahosa University, Benin – City, Edo State
7. Wesley University of Science and Technology, Ondo, Ondo State
8. Fountain University, Osogbo
9. Crawford University, Ogun State

Dr. Gidado Bello Kumo

Director, Academic Standards

For: Executive Secretary

GUIDELINES ON PART-TIME AND SANDWICH PROGRAMMES IN NIGERIAN UNIVERSITIES

Below are guidelines for conducting Part-time and Sandwich programmes in Nigerian universities. All universities currently operating Part-time programmes are expected to comply with the guidelines on programme by programme basis.

Consequently, universities still interested in running Part-time programmes are advised to forward fresh applications to the NUC on programme by programme basis.

This is, however, subject to the readiness of the university to comply with the following extant guidelines on part-time programmes:

1. The admission and graduation requirements, Staffing, Library and physical facilities requirements must be in line with the Benchmark Minimum Academic Standards (BMAS) for the various full-time academic programmes;
2. For a programme to be eligible to run on part-time basis, the approved full-time equivalent must be available in the university, must have earned full accreditation and must be run within approved campuses;
3. The enrolment into part-time programmes must not exceed 20% of total students' population in the programme;
4. The minimum duration of the part-time programmes must be 150% of the approved duration of the Full-Time equivalent;
5. Approval shall not be granted for part-time programmes in Environmental Sciences, Engineering/Technology, Law, Medicine/Medical Sciences, Pharmacy /Pharmaceutical Sciences, Dentistry; and Veterinary Science;
6. All admissions into part-time programmes must be through the Joint Admissions and Matriculation Board (JAMB). Part-time programmes must be run within approved campuses of universities where the human and material resources for the teaching of the programmes are domiciled, i.e. on the main campus of the university;
7. Part-time programmes shall be subjected to the NUC accreditation assessment upon maturity of the programme;
8. For any programme to be eligible for part-time mode, it must have produced two (2) sets of graduates and satisfied the Resource Verification Requirements.
9. Commencement of a part-time programme MUST be subject to NUC's approval. Approval of commencement of all parttime programmes must be obtained.

The National Universities Commission shall not hesitate to apply appropriate sanctions on any university which violates any of the stipulated Guidelines on Part-Time and Sandwich Programmes.

Signed

Management





LIST OF APPROVED UNIVERSITIES IN NIGERIA

FEDERAL UNIVERSITIES

S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.
1	University of Ibadan, Ibadan	1948	16	Modibbo Adama University of Technology, Yola	1981	31	Federal University, Wukari, Taraba State	2011
2	University of Nigeria, Nsukka	1960	17	Federal University of Technology, Minna	1982	32	Federal University, Dutsin-Ma, Katsina State	2011
3	Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife	1962	18	Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna	1985	33	Federal University, Dutse, Jigawa State	2011
4	Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria	1962	19	University of Abuja, Abuja	1988	34	Federal University, Ndufu-Alike, Ebonyi State	2011
5	University of Lagos, Lagos	1962	20	Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University, Bauchi	1988	35	Federal University, Oye-Ekiti, Ekiti State	2011
6	University of Benin, Benin City	1970	21	University of Agriculture, Makurdi	1988	36	Federal University, Otuoke, Bayelsa	2011
7	Bayero University, Kano	1975	22	Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	1988	37	The Nigeria Police Academy, Wudil, Kano State	2012
8	University of Calabar, Calabar	1975	23	University of Uyo, Uyo	1991	38	Federal University, Birnin-Kebbi, Kebbi	2013
9	University of Ilorin, Ilorin	1975	24	Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka	1992	39	Federal University, Gusau, Zamfara	2013
10	University of Jos, Jos	1975	25	Michael Okpara University of Agriculture, Umudike	1992	40	Federal University, Gashua, Yobe	2013
11	University of Maiduguri, Maiduguri	1975	26	National Open University of Nigeria, Lagos	2002	41	Nigeria Maritime University Okerenkoko, Delta State	2018
12	Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto	1975	27	Fed. Univ. of Petroleum Resources, Effurun	2007	42	Air Force Institute of Technology, Kaduna	2018
13	University of Port-Harcourt, Port-Harcourt	1975	28	Federal University, Lokoja, Kogi State	2011	43	Nigerian Army University, Biu	2018
14	Federal University of Technology, Owerri	1980	29	Federal University, Lafia, Nasarawa State	2011			
15	Federal University of Technology, Akure	1981	30	Federal University, Kashere, Gombe State	2011			

STATE UNIVERSITIES

S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.
1	Rivers State University of Science & Technology, Port Harcourt	1979	18	Nasarawa State University, Keffi	2002	35	Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni	2010
2	Ambrose Alli University, Ekpoma	1980	19	Adamawa State University, Mubi	2002	36	Bauchi State University, Gadau	2011
3	Abia State University, Uturu	1981	20	Gombe State University, Gombe	2004	37	Maitama Sule University, Kano	2012
4	Enugu State University of Science & Tech, Enugu	1982	21	Kaduna State University, Kaduna	2004	38	The Technical University, Ibadan.	2012
5	Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago-Iwoye	1982	22	Cross River University of Technology, Calabar	2004	39	Sule Lamido University, Kafin Hausa	2013
6	Ekiti State University, Ado-Ekiti. (formerly University of Ado-Ekiti)	1982	23	Plateau State University, Bokkos	2005	40	Ondo State University of Medical Sciences	2015
7	Lagos State University, Ojo, Lagos	1983	24	Ondo State University of Technology, Okiti Pupa.	2008	41	Edo University, Iyamho	2016
8	Ladoke Akintola University of Technology, Ogbomosho	1990	25	Ibrahim Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State	2005	42	Eastern Palm University, Ogboko	2016
9	Imo State University, Owerri	1992	26	Tai Solarin University of Education, Ijagun	2005	43	University of Africa, Toru-Orua	2016
10	Benue State University, Makurdi	1992	27	Umaru Musa Yar'Adua University, Katsina	2006	44	Borno State University	2016
11	Delta State University, Abraka	1992	28	Yobe State University Damaturu, Yobe State	2006	45	Moshood Abiola University of Science and Technology, Abeokuta	2017
12	Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba - Akoko	1999	29	Kebbi State University of Science and Technology, Aliero	2006	46	Gombe State University of Science and Technology, Kumo	2017
13	Kogi State University, Anyigba	1999	30	Osun State University, Osogbo	2006	47	Zamfara State University, Talata-Mafara	2018
14	Niger-Delta University, Yenagoa	2000	31	Taraba State University, Jalingo	2008	48	Bayelsa Medical University Yenagoa, Bayelsa State	2019
15	Odumegwu Ojukwu University Uli	2000	32	Kwara State University, Ilorin	2009			
16	Kano University of Science & Technology, Wudil	2000	33	Sokoto State University, Sokoto	2009			
17	Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki	2000	34	Akwa Ibom State University, Ikot Ikpaden	2010			



LIST OF APPROVED UNIVERSITIES IN NIGERIA

PRIVATE UNIVERSITIES

S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.	S/N	INSTITUTIONS	Year Est.
1	Babcock University, Ilishan Remo	1999	27	Salem University, Lokoja	2007	53	Hallmark University, Ijebu, Itele, Ogun State	2015
2	Madonna University, Okija	1999	28	Tansian University, Umunya, Anambra State	2007	54	Kings University, Ode Omu, Osun State	2015
3	Igbinedion University, Okada	1999	29	Veritas University, Abuja	2007	55	Michael and Cecilia Ibru Uni., Owode, Delta State	2015
4	Bowen University, Iwo	2001	30	Wesley University of Science & Technology, Ondo	2007	56	Mountain Top University, Ogun State	2015
5	Covenant University, Ota	2002	31	Western Delta University, Oghara, Delta State	2007	57	Ritman University, Ikot Ekpene, Akwa Ibom State	2015
6	Pan-Atlantic University, Lagos	2002	32	The Achievers University, Owo	2007	58	Summit University, Offa, Kwara State	2015
7	Benson Idahosa University, Benin City	2002	33	African University of Science & Technology, Abuja	2007	59	Edwin Clark University, Kiagbodo, Delta State	2015
8	American University of Nigeria, Yola	2003	34	Afe Babalola University, Ado-Ekiti, Ekiti State	2009	60	Hezekiah University, Umudi, Imo State	2015
9	Redeemers University, Ede, Osun State	2005	35	Godfrey Okoye University, Ugwuomu-Nike, Enugu State	2009	61	Anchor University, Ayobo, Lagos State	2016
10	Ajayi Crowther University, Oyo	2005	36	Nile University of Nigeria, Abuja	2009	62	Arthur Jarvis University, Akpabuyo, Cross River State	2016
11	Al-Hikmah University, Ilorin	2005	37	Oduduwa University, Ipetumodu, Osun State	2009	63	Clifford University, Owerinta, Abia State	2016
12	Caritas University, Amorji-Nke, Enugu	2005	38	Paul University, Awka, Anambra State	2009	64	Coal City University, Enugu, Enugu State	2016
13	Bingham University, Auta-Balefi, Karu, Nasarawa State	2005	39	Rhema University, Obeama-Asa, Rivers State	2009	65	Crown Hill University, Eiyenkorin, Kwara State	2016
14	Al-Qalam University, Katsina	2005	40	Wellspring University, Evbuobanosa, Edo State	2009	66	Dominican University, Ibadan, Oyo State	2016
15	Renaissance University, Enugu	2005	41	Adeleke University, Ede, Osun State	2011	67	Koladaisi University, Ibadan, Oyo State	2016
16	Bells University of Tech, Ota, Ogun State	2005	42	Baze University, Abuja	2011	68	Legacy University, Okija, Anambra State	2016
17	Lead City University, Ibadan, Oyo State	2005	43	Landmark University, Omu-Aran, Kwara State	2011	69	Admiralty University, Ibusa, Delta State	2017
18	Crawford University, Igbesa, Ogun State	2005	44	Samuel Adegboyega University, Ogwa, Edo State	2011	70	Spiritan University, Nneochi, Abia State	2017
19	Kwararafa University, Wukari (formerly Wukari Jubilee Uni.)	2005	45	Elizade University, Ilara-Mokin, Ondo State	2012	71	Precious Cornerstone University, Ibadan, Oyo State	2017
20	Crescent University, Abeokuta	2005	46	Evangel University, Akaeze, Ebonyi State	2012	72	PAMO University of Medical Sciences, Port Harcourt, Rivers State	2017
21	Novena University, Ogume, Delta State	2005	47	Gregory University, Uturu, Abia State	2012	73	Atiba University, Oyo, Oyo State	2017
22	University of Mkar, Mkar	2005	48	McPherson University, Seriki Sotayo, Ajebo, Ogun State	2012	74	Eko University of Medical Sciences, Ijanikin, Lagos State	2017
23	Joseph Ayo Babalola University, Ikeji-Arakeji, Osun State	2006	49	Southwestern University, Okun Owa, Ogun State	2012	75	Skyline University, Nigeria Kano State	2018
24	Caleb University, Lagos	2007	50	Augustine University, Ilara, Lagos State	2015	76	Greenfield University, Kasarami Kaduna State	2019
25	Fountain University, Osogbo	2007	51	Chrisland University, Owode, Ogun State	2015	77	Dominion University, Ibadan Oyo State	2019
26	Obong University, Obong Ntak	2007	52	Christopher University, Mowe, Ogun State	2015	78	Trinity University, Laloko Ogun State	2019
						79	Westland University, Iwo Osun State	2019





List of Universities with Approved Postgraduate Programmes

The National Universities Commission (NUC) has observed with great concern that some Nigerian universities are running unapproved postgraduate programmes, leading to the award of Masters and PhD degrees. The Commission has also observed that some Parastatals and Institutes are awarding these same Postgraduate degrees, either on their own or through unapproved affiliations with Nigerian and foreign Universities. Such practices are not only unethical, but also antithetical to time-tested quality assurance best practices. The qualifications/awards resulting therefrom are not recognized. The Commission hereby notifies the general public that only the following universities have approval to offer postgraduate programmes at the Masters' and Ph.D levels in Nigeria, as of 30th July, 2012:

Federal Universities :

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University, Bauchi | 16. University of Benin, Benin City |
| 2. Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria | 17. University of Calabar, Calabar |
| 3. Bayero University, Kano | 18. University of Ibadan, Ibadan |
| 4. Federal University of Technology, Akure | 19. University of Ilorin, Ilorin |
| 5. Federal University of Technology, Minna | 20. University of Jos, Jos |
| 6. Federal University of Technology, Owerri | 21. University of Lagos, Akoka |
| 7. Michael Okpara University of Agriculture, Umudike | 22. University of Maiduguri, Maiduguri |
| 8. Modibbo Adama University of Technology, Yola | 23. University of Nigeria, Nsukka |
| 9. National Open University of Nigeria, Lagos. | 24. University of Port Harcourt, Port Harcourt |
| 10. Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna | 25. University of Uyo, Uyo |
| 11. Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka | 26. Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto |
| 12. Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife | 27. Federal University, Lafia |
| 13. University of Abuja, Gwagwalada | 28. Federal University, Dutse |
| 14. University of Agriculture, Abeokuta | 29. Federal University of Petroleum Resources, Effurun |
| 15. University of Agriculture, Makurdi | |

State Universities :

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Abia State University, Uturu | 15. Lagos State University, Ojo. |
| 2. Adamawa State University, Mubi | 16. Nasarawa State University, Keffi |
| 3. Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba-Akoko | 17. Niger-Delta University, Wilberforce Island |
| 4. Ambrose Alli University, Ekpoma | 18. Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago-Iwoye |
| 5. Anambra State University, Uli | 19. Rivers State University of Science and Technology, Port Harcourt |
| 6. Benue State University, Makurdi | 20. Umaru Musa Yar'Adua University, Katsina |
| 7. Cross River University of Technology, Calabar | 21. Gombe State University, Gombe |
| 8. Delta State University, Abraka | 22. Ibrahim Babangida University, Lapai |
| 9. Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki | 23. Kano State University of Science and Technology, Wudil |
| 10. Ekiti State University, Ado-Ekiti | 24. Kebbi State University of Science and Technology, Aliero |
| 11. Enugu State University of Science and Technology, Enugu | 25. Kwara State University Malete |
| 12. Imo State University, Owerri | 26. Bauchi State University, Gadau |
| 13. Kogi State University, Anyigba | 27. Yobe State University, Damaturu |
| 14. Ladoke Akintola University of Technology, Ogbomosho | 28. Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni |

Private Universities :

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. African University of Science and Technology, Abuja | 11. Joseph Ayo Babalola University, Ikeji-Arakeji, Osun State |
| 2. American University of Nigeria, Yola | 12. Nigerian Turkish Nile University, Abuja |
| 3. Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo | 13. Afe Babalola University, Ado-Ekiti, Ekiti State |
| 4. Benson Idahosa University, Benin City | 14. Lead City University, Ibadan, (MSc. only) |
| 5. Bowen University, Iwo | 15. University of Mkar, Mkar (MSc. only) |
| 6. Covenant University, Ota | 16. Madonna University Okija |
| 7. Igbinedion University, Okada | 17. Al-Hikmah University, Ilorin (MSc. only) |
| 8. Pan-African University, Lekki | 18. Godfrey Okoye University, Ugwuomu-Nike, Enugu State |
| 9. Redeemer's University, Mowe, Ogun State | 19. Adeleke University, Ede |
| 10. Caleb University, Lagos | 20. Veritas University, Abuja |

Employers of labour, educational institutions and other stakeholders are to note that only certificates issued by these universities, for their approved programmes, are valid for employment, further studies and other purposes. When in doubt about the status of any programme or certificate, the National Universities Commission should be contacted through webmaster@nuc.edu.ng and the following telephone numbers: 08027455412, 07054407741, 08067787753, 07039254081 and 07082024412 (FAX). Further information can also be obtained from the Commission's website: www.nuc.edu.ng

Signed:
MANAGEMENT

Fourteen-Step Process for the Establishment of Private Universities in Nigeria

The National Universities Commission (NUC), wishes to announce to the general public, especially prospective promoters of private universities, the fourteen-step procedure for establishing private universities in Nigeria.

1. Application in writing stating the intent for the establishment of the university
2. Interview of prospective proprietors
3. Collection of application forms
4. Submission of application forms and relevant documents
5. Intensive review/analysis of documents by experts in relevant NUC departments
6. Revision of documents by proprietors, based on report of SCOPU

7. Interactive meeting of SCOPU with the proposed university
8. First site assessment visit
9. Finalisation of document
10. Second (final) site assessment visit
11. Security screening of proprietors and Board of Trustees
12. Approval by NUC Management
13. Approval by NUC Board
14. Approval by FEC

Prof. Abubakar Adamu Rasheed, mni, MFR, FNAL
Executive Secretary, NUC
Announcer





NATIONAL UNIVERSITIES COMMISSION *PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT*

List of Illegal Universities Closed Down by NUC

The National Universities Commission (NUC) wishes to announce to the general public, especially parents and prospective undergraduates, that the under-listed "Degree Mills" have not been licensed by the Federal Government and have, therefore, been closed down for violating the Education (National Minimum Standards etc.) Act CAP E3 Law of the Federation of Nigeria 2004. The "Universities" are:

- 1) University of Accountancy and Management Studies, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 2) Christians of Charity American University of Science & Technology, Nkpor, Anambra State or any of its other campuses
- 3) University of Industry, Yaba, Lagos or any of its other campuses
- 4) University of Applied Sciences & Management, Port Novo, Republic of Benin or any of its other campuses in Nigeria
- 5) Blacksmith University, Awka or any of its other campuses
- 6) Volta University College, Ho, Volta Region, Ghana or any of its other campuses in Nigeria
- 7) Royal University Izhia, P.O. Box 800, Abakaliki, Ebonyi State or any of its other campuses
- 8) Atlanta University, Anyigba, Kogi State or any of its other campuses
- 9) United Christian University, Macotis Campus, Imo State or any of its other campuses.
- 10) United Nigeria University College, Okija, Anambra State or any of its other campuses.
- 11) Samuel Ahmadu University, Makurdi, Benue State or any of its other campuses.
- 12) UNESCO University, Ndoni, Rivers State or any of its other campuses.
- 13) Saint Augustine's University of Technology, Jos, Plateau State or any of its other campuses
- 14) The International University, Missouri, USA, Kano and Lagos Study Centres, or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 15) Collumbus University, UK operating anywhere in Nigeria
- 16) Tiu International University, UK operating anywhere in Nigeria
- 17) Pebbles University, UK operating anywhere in Nigeria
- 18) London External Studies UK operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 19) Pilgrims University operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 20) Lobi Business School Makurdi, Benue State or any of its campuses in Nigeria.
- 21) West African Christian University operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 22) Bolta University College Aba or any of its campuses in Nigeria.
- 23) JBC Seminary Inc. (Wukari Jubilee University) Kaduna Illegal Campus
- 24) Westlan University, Esie, Kwara State or any of its campuses in Nigeria.
- 25) St. Andrews University College, Abuja or any of its campuses in Nigeria.
- 26) EC-Council University, USA, Ikeja Lagos Study Centre.
- 27) Atlas University, Ikot Udoso Uko, Uyo Akwa Ibom State or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 28) Concept College/Universities (London) Ilorin or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 29) Halifax Gateway University, Ikeja or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 30) Kingdom of Christ University, Abuja or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 31) Acada University, Akinlalu, Oyo State or any of its campuses in Nigeria.
- 32) Fifom University, Mbaize, Imo State or any of its campuses in Nigeria
- 33) Houdegbe North American University campuses in Nigeria.
- 34) Atlantic Intercontinental University, Okija, Anambra State
- 35) Open International University, Akure
- 36) Middle Belt University (North Central University), Otukpo

- 37) Leadway University, Ughelli, Delta State
- 38) Metro University, Dutse/Bwari, Abuja
- 39) Southend University, Ngwuro Egeru (Afam) Ndoki, Rivers State
- 40) Olympic University, Nsukka, Enugu State
- 41) Federal College of Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Abuja.
- 42) Temple University, Abuja
- 43) Irish University Business School London, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 44) National University of Technology, Lafia, Nasarawa State.
- 45) University of Accountancy and Management Studies, Mowe, Lagos - Ibadan Expressway and its Annex at 41, Ikorodu Road, Lagos.
- 46) University of Education, Winneba Ghana, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 47) Cape Coast University, Ghana, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 48) African University Cooperative Development (AUCD), Cotonou, Benin Republic, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 49) Pacific Western University, Denver, Colorado, Owerri Study Centre.
- 50) Evangel University of America & Chudick Management Academic, Lagos
- 51) Enugu State University of Science and Technology (Gboko Campus)
- 52) Career Light Resources Centre, Jos
- 53) University of West Africa, Kwali-Abuja, FCT
- 54) Coastal University, Iba-Oku, Akwa-Ibom State
- 55) Kaduna Business School, Kaduna
- 56) Royal University of Theology, Minna, Niger State
- 57) West African Union University, in Collaboration with International Professional College of Administration, Science and Technology Nigeria, operating anywhere in Nigeria.
- 58) Gospel Missionary Foundation (GMF), Theological University. 165 Iselo road, Cele bus stop, Egbe-Ikotun, Lagos.

In addition to the closure, the following Degree Mills are currently undergoing further investigations and/or ongoing court actions. The purpose of these actions is to prosecute the proprietors and recover illegal fees and charges on subscribers.

- 1) National University of Nigeria, Keffi, Nasarawa State
- 2) North Central University, Otukpo, Benue State
- 3) Christ Alive Christian Seminary and University, Enugu
- 4) Richmond Open University, Arochukwu, Abia State.
- 5) West Coast University, Umuahia.
- 6) Saint Clements University, Iyin Ekiti, Ekiti State
- 7) Volta University College, Aba, Abia State.
- 8) Illegal Satellite Campuses of Ambrose Alli University.
- 9) L.I.F.E Leadership University, Benin City, Edo State.

For the avoidance of doubt, anybody who patronises or obtains any certificate from any of these illegal institutions does so at his or her own risk. Certificates obtained from these sources will not be recognised for the purposes of NYSC, employment, and further studies.

The relevant Law enforcement agencies have also been informed for their further necessary action.

** This list of illegal institutions is not exhaustive.*

Professor Abubakar Adamu Rasheed, mni, MFR, FNAL
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
NATIONAL UNIVERSITIES COMMISSION
ANNOUNCER





This Week's Birthdays



NAMES			DATE OF BIRTH
CHINWE	VICTORIA	ABIAKAM	20 May
MUFUTAU	ADESINA	IBRAHIM	21 May
YETUNDE	KEHINDE	ADEKOYA	21 May
AMUCHE	ORIAKU	EKWUEME	21 May
NGOZI		OKAFOR	21 May
MAIMUNAT		YAHAYA	22 May
PATRICK		EGBE UKA	23 May
PATRICK		ERABHAHIEMEN	23 May
OLANREWAJU	SAHEED	LANIHUN	23 May
ABUBAKAR	USMAN	YAKUBU	23 May
EJOVWOKE	GLORIA	ODUDU	24 May
FAVOUR	CHIOMA	UNUIGBE	25 May
NASIRU	EPLONG	TANKO	25 May
EKENE	PRAISE	OJEI	25 May
IBINABO	INE	AKINBODE	26 May

Wishing You Many happy returns! Best Wishes for the week.



TAKE RESPONSIBILITY
DO YOUR BIT TO MOVE THE
COMMISSION TO GREATER HEIGHTS

***Dress Well and Earn
Respect.***

Courtesy: Directorate of Management Support Services

***SHUN CORRUPTION.
It Does not Pay***

Courtesy: Anti-corruption and Transparency Division

